

Financial Planning Services ADV Brochure

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March 28, 2025

This Financial Planning Services Brochure ("Brochure") provides information about the qualifications and business practices of MML Investors Services. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 1-800-542-6767 Option 1,1. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about MMLIS is also available on the SEC's website at <http://adviserinfo.sec.gov>. You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 10409. For more information about MML Investors Services, LLC, please visit our website at www.mmlinvestors.com. MML Investors Services, LLC is an SEC registered investment adviser and broker-dealer. Please note that registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

ITEM 2. MATERIAL CHANGES

The following is a summary of material changes to this Firm Brochure since the last annual update of the Firm Brochure on March 31, 2024.

March 28, 2025 Update: Item 5 was updated to indicate that under certain circumstances, fees may exceed \$35,000 with approval by MMLIS' Home Office, whereas in the past, fees typically did not exceed \$25,000. Item 14 was updated to describe the Wealth Management Business Development Group who may receive compensation based on product sales for which they provide sales support.

December 4, 2024 Update: Item 9 was updated to provide information regarding a Letter of Acceptance, Waiver and Consent ("AWC") MMLIS entered into with FINRA effective November, 19, 2024. The AWC alleged that MMLIS' supervisory system was not reasonably designed to achieve compliance with its obligation to supervise consolidated reports and therefore failed to detect a registered representative's use of falsified data and fictitious accounts.

November 4, 2024 Update: Item 9 was updated to provide information regarding a Settlement Order ("Order") issued against MMLIS by the Virginia Division of Securities and Retail Franchising, effective October 4, 2024. The Order alleged that 516 MMLIS registered representatives were unregistered in the state but assigned to Virginia client accounts as of October 2021.

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ITEM 4. ADVISORY BUSINESS

Overview and Ownership

MML Investors Services, LLC (“MMLIS” or “Firm” or “we” or “us”) is a registered broker/dealer and investment adviser. MMLIS began conducting business in 1981 and has been registered as an investment adviser since 1993. We are a wholly owned subsidiary of MassMutual Holding LLC, whose principal owner is Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (“MassMutual”). MMLIS’s principal place of business is 1295 State Street, Springfield, MA 01111.

As a broker/dealer and investment adviser, MMLIS is regulated by the SEC, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. (“FINRA”) and by other applicable federal and state regulatory authorities and agencies. We are not registered outside of the United States and our investment adviser representatives (each an “adviser”) are not authorized to provide advisory services to customers located outside of the United States.

Advisory Services Offered by MMLIS

Approved MMLIS advisers can provide financial planning services to customers (the “Financial Planning Services”). In addition to the Financial Planning Services described in this brochure, MMLIS also offers other investment advisory services, such as asset management programs, wrap programs, money manager programs and generic financial seminars. For more information about any of these other services, please ask your adviser.

MMLIS’s Financial Planning Services

Financial Planning Services are ongoing and intended to foster a long-term, collaborative relationship between you and your adviser to help you achieve your financial goals throughout your life stages. When you enter into a Financial Planning Services relationship, you and your adviser will work together to review your current financial situation, your goals and objectives, and any financial concerns that you may have. Whether your financial goal(s) are personal or business-related, your adviser will recommend both short and long-term strategies you can consider implementing to help you reach your financial goals and objectives. Advice is tailored to your individual circumstances, needs, goals and objectives but will not include specific product recommendations. Your adviser will make recommendations throughout the life of your planning relationship based on updated data you provide. To continue making actionable recommendations, your adviser will rely on interactions with you to interpret any new information needed to update our analysis and reconsider advice that was previously provided to you. Promptly providing the requested information will help your adviser deliver your recommendations in a timely manner.. The ongoing engagement between you and your adviser is critical to your success in achieving your financial goals. Taking an active role in making decisions about your financial future will best position you to get the most out of the financial planning relationship.

Each Financial Planning Services engagement begins with your adviser working with you to identify and prioritize your financial goal(s). Your advisor will review your financial data and other information to assess your situation. For each goal, the adviser will offer strategies and advice you should consider to help you achieve your goal(s).

In order to understand your complete financial situation, your adviser will request financial information which may include an inventory of your assets, liabilities, income, expenses, existing insurance coverages (e.g. life insurance, disability income insurance, and long-term care insurance), and basic estate documentation such as your will, health care directive, powers of attorney, etc. Your adviser may also request tax information, risk tolerance and other information relevant to your goals.

Goal Topics

Your adviser will help you to focus on at least one goal topic of your choosing, which may include retirement, education savings, financial position planning, investment planning, income tax planning, estate planning, and protection planning, or another type of accumulation goal. Here are some examples:

- *Financial Position Planning* — Planning for future income (such as Social Security planning and/or pension planning), family budgeting, long-term liability management, emergency reserves or strategies for funding major purchases/expenses.
- *Retirement Planning* — Planning for retirement needs in the future or current planning for retirees. Income tax and employee benefits planning may also be addressed within this topic, as needed.
- *Investment Planning* — Providing strategies to help optimize portfolio performance to reach future financial goals through a proposed asset allocation model. Please note that this does not include ongoing investment-related advice or monitoring.
- *Protection Planning* — Evaluating one or more protection needs, such as life, health, disability, long term care, or property and casualty coverage. Employee benefits planning may also be included under this topic, if warranted.
- *Income Tax Planning* — Identifying general tax considerations related to financial services products, transactions and registrations (types of ownership).
- *Education Planning* — Strategies for funding future needs or current education expenses.
- *Estate Planning* — Identifying strategies to help you prepare to pass wealth onto your beneficiaries in an efficient manner.
- *Estate Settlement Planning* — Identifying strategies to help an estate or testamentary trust meet its obligations, such as distribution of assets and payment of estate taxes. Estate Settlement Planning services are tailored to the specific needs of each estate.

Financial Planning Services for Businesses

If you are a business owner and contract for business planning services, your adviser will provide advice to help you achieve your business goal(s). Your adviser will gather relevant information about your business, such as its structure, value, ownership, financial statements and number of employees.

Once this information has been collected, you and your adviser will cover one or more of the following goal topics:

- *Cash, Capital & Debt Management* — Review of assets and liabilities and strategies for managing them. Please note, however, that neither MMLIS nor adviser perform business valuations.
- *Liability Protection Planning* — Review the entity structure of the business related to protection of personal interests and minimization of liabilities.
- *Business Transition or Succession Planning* — Formulation of potential strategies to establish or modify a formal business transition or succession plan based on business owner goals.
- *Key Employee Planning* — Strategies to retain and attract key employees, including a review of non-qualified deferred compensation and executive/key person compensation strategies.
- *Employee Benefits Planning* — Providing financial advice or recommendations about existing or prospective employee benefit plans that may help to attract or retain talent, including retirement savings vehicles and protection benefits. The review does not provide commentary or advice on the substantive terms of any employee benefit plans the company may have in place. Your adviser will not provide any legal, tax or actuarial advice to you.
- *Personal Capital Management* — Review and coordination, with your attorney and/or tax advisor, of your personal estate documentation and financial position in the context of your business obligations.
- *Exit Phase Planning* — Analysis of the current state of the business with a focus on the business owner's goal of exiting the business.

Corporate employers who enter into an agreement with us can choose to offer to their employees personal planning services or one or more of the fixed services outlined below. Seminars or workshops may also be offered for a fee. A variety of payment options are available to the employer based on the services selected.

- Employee Benefits Planning — Helping employees navigate through their core employer-sponsored benefit plans, while putting those benefits in the context of their future financial goals.
- Executive/Key Employee Benefits Planning — Executive planning helps the employer's most valuable employees better understand the benefits provided to them. The analysis and advice will go beyond the core employee benefits package, and can include complex benefit decisions, such as deferred compensation, company stock, and more. Ideal as a standing service for new executives to the company, recently promoted executives, but can also be used with long-standing executives.
- Corporate Change Planning — Helping employees navigate through benefits changes and the transitional effects of an acquisition, merger, layoff or other critical changes within the company.

The Financial Planning Process

The Financial Planning Services begin when you sign (which may be electronic) and MMLIS processes and accepts the Financial Planning Services Agreement (the "Agreement"). The Agreement is effective as of the date that you sign the Agreement (the "Effective Date").

Since our Financial Planning Services are ongoing, each year, your adviser will provide Financial Planning Services to you and will be available to discuss financial planning topics with you, as long as the Agreement remains in effect. You will also pay a financial planning fee each year that the Agreement is effective. On an annual basis, as part of your Financial Planning Services, your adviser will cover at least one goal topic that you and your adviser agree on. You should confirm that goal topic(s) you agreed to cover are addressed in your written advice each year. Your adviser may or may not include the underlying calculations when delivering your written advice; however, you may request that the supporting analysis be delivered to you at any time.

Your First Year of Financial Planning Services

In the first year, your adviser will analyze the information that you provide in order to deliver written advice that includes actionable recommendations designed to help you achieve your financial goals. He or she will use best efforts to provide you with this document within 365 days of the Effective Date. However, in some circumstances, it may take longer. You and your adviser may also focus on tracking your progress and/or discussing other financial topics that you raise.

Renewal Years of Financial Planning Services

Each year, your Agreement will renew on the anniversary of your Effective Date (the "Renewal Date"), and you will receive a letter confirming that your Financial Planning Services are continuing for another year. Please contact your adviser if you do not receive a confirmation of renewal within 14 days after your Renewal Date. You may also contact the MMLIS Financial Planning Department at the number on the cover page of this Brochure. Your Agreement will automatically renew each year on the Renewal Date unless it is terminated by you or MMLIS. Please refer to Item 5 (Fees and Compensation) for additional details on termination.

As your financial planning relationship continues each year, you and your adviser will update your plan data and review the goal topic(s) of highest priority, as agreed upon by you and your adviser. It is important to let your adviser know if there are any material events that occur in your life, such as marriage, divorce, or birth of a child, because life events can have a significant impact on your financial situation and/or goals. Your adviser will provide advice for each goal topic identified based upon the updated information you provide.

You may change your goals at any time by discussing them with your adviser. Your adviser may also recommend that you further assess one or more additional goals. If your goals have changed, the changes will be confirmed by delivery of recommendations consistent with your new goals. Review your adviser's recommendations to confirm that the financial advice received fully addresses your new goal(s). If you have any questions, please contact your adviser. If your goals or Financial Planning Services change, you and your adviser should review your fee and discuss whether it needs to change based on your new situation.

Limitations on the Investment Advice

Neither MMLIS, nor any of its advisers, agents, financial service representatives or employees, are authorized or permitted to provide legal, tax, actuarial, or accounting advice to you in connection with any of the services they provide. If you need this type of advice, consult with your own personal attorneys, accountants, actuaries, or tax advisors.

You are responsible for providing accurate and complete information to your adviser because recommendations made by your adviser are based on the data you provide. Your adviser relies on the completeness and accuracy of the information that you provide and does not verify it independently.

When providing Financial Planning Services, our advisers do not make specific product recommendations but will refer to categories of investments or products that are appropriate for you based on your particular situation. The advice provided to you involves our judgment and our views regarding the economy and the securities markets, and like all predictions of future events, cannot be guaranteed to be accurate. Neither your adviser nor MMLIS can guarantee the future performance of either the Financial Planning Services or any securities, investments, or other products or services you may purchase or hold.

While our Financial Planning Services under the Agreement will continue until terminated, we do not provide continuous financial planning advice or on-going monitoring of your accounts or any specific securities, investments and other products.

MMLIS and your adviser are not and will not become fiduciaries as defined under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended ("ERISA"), and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). We and our advisers do not provide investment advice as defined under ERISA and the Code and accompanying regulations.

Electronic Delivery

When you sign the Agreement, you provide consent to receive any communications that are available from MMLIS and your adviser in electronic format. Such communications may include financial planning documents, privacy policy notices, Form ADV Part 2A and Part 2B Brochures and Supplements, regulatory notices, and other similar communications. These documents may be delivered electronically in a number of ways, including, but not limited to (i) by e-mail or removable storage device with documents available in a Portable Document Format (PDF); (ii) by e-mail with an embedded hyperlink to the document(s); (iii) by e-mail notifying you that documentation is available for your online viewing by accessing a link or Internet address (URL) contained in the e-mail; or (iv) by depositing the document, notice or communication into your investor portal, i360, and notifying you that the document is available. To receive or access documents delivered to you electronically, you must have internet access via a browser that is JavaScript-enabled and, in some instances, a valid e-mail address on record with MMLIS. To access documents provided in PDF form, you must have Adobe Acrobat Reader software (available at no cost at www.adobe.com).

ITEM 5. FEES AND COMPENSATION

Financial Planning Fees and Timing of Payment

You will pay an annual financial planning fee as detailed in your Agreement. MMLIS assesses a fee-for-service for each financial planning engagement. Your adviser is paid a portion of the net financial planning fee as determined by the adviser's General Agent, taking into consideration the services and support provided locally to the adviser.

The financial planning fees you pay depend upon a variety of factors, including:

- The complexity of your personal financial circumstances and stated objectives;
- The number of goal(s) topic(s) that you wish to cover;
- The anticipated time needed to complete the financial plan;
- Your net worth, investable assets, household income, liabilities and sources of income;
- The fee range established by individual advisers (based in part on the level of industry experience and professional designations held by your adviser); and
- The geographic location of you and/or your adviser.

Fees charged by an adviser for Financial Planning Services vary between clients (this is possible even for clients who have the same level of complexity) and from one adviser to another for various reasons. As a result, you may pay more for your Financial Planning Services than what another client pays for comparable services. Our financial planning fees are negotiable and must be agreed upon by you and your adviser.

The minimum fee for Financial Planning Services is \$500. In certain circumstances fees may exceed \$35,000 with approval by MMLIS' Home Office. Under certain circumstances, your adviser has discretion to waive the fee.

Fees for Financial Planning Services are payable by credit card or automatic deduction from a bank account (EFT/ACH) through a third-party system, automatic deduction from a brokerage account (EFT/ACH) or by check payable to MML Investors Services, LLC. Payment can be made in: (1) in full at the time of signing the Agreement or at any time during the applicable renewal year; or (2) in periodic payments monthly, quarterly, semi-annually or annually via a third party-system; or (3) in periodic payments semi-annually by check or from a brokerage account. If you elect to make equal periodic payments, the amount that is ultimately billed to you may be fractionally higher due to rounding. For example, for a \$1,000 annual fee, if you elect monthly billing, you will be charged \$83.34 per month (rounded up from \$83.33333333), resulting in an overpayment of \$0.08 per year, which will not be refunded.

Termination and Refund of Financial Planning Fees

Either party may terminate the Agreement, with or without cause, at any time upon written notice to the other party, which notice by MMLIS may be electronic. Such termination shall not, however, affect any liabilities or obligations incurred under the Agreement prior to such termination. The Agreement's arbitration provision will survive any expiration or termination of the Agreement.

Fees paid in advance for any Financial Planning Services will be refunded in full to any client who enters into an Agreement but decides to terminate the Agreement prior to receipt of any Financial Planning Services. If you terminate the relationship prior to written advice being delivered, but after some Financial Planning Services have been provided, any fees already paid will be refunded, less an amount (as determined in MMLIS' discretion) for the time spent providing Financial Planning Services prior to notice of termination.

MMLIS may, in its sole discretion, refund fees paid for Financial Planning Services in full if you are not completely satisfied with the Financial Planning Services and you notify MMLIS in writing within thirty (30) days after receipt of your written advice, but not later than one (1) year from the Effective Date or Renewal Date, as applicable. As a condition to receiving a refund after all services are received, you may be required to provide certain information to enable MMLIS to determine the reasons for dissatisfaction.

Fee Discounts, Free Services and Fee Changes

MMLIS may offer Financial Planning Services at a reduced fee or free of charge for charitable or other purposes. We also may accept payment from third parties, such as employers, through corporate or referral arrangements. Fees are subject to change.

Institutional Arrangements

MMLIS enters into arrangements with corporations, affinity or membership associations and other organizations ("Organizations") to offer financial planning services to eligible employees, members and affiliated individuals. The Organization's unique pricing schedule can vary for many reasons, including the scope and size of the relationship, the financial profile of the individuals affiliated with the Organization, and the services provided. A client associated with an Organization could pay a lower financial planning fee than a client not associated with an Organization for similar services. Organization arrangements are not available to clients who are not affiliated with the Organization. Since a client could be charged a fee that differs from the Organization's pricing schedule, the client should refer to his or her Financial Planning Services agreement for the fee that he or she will be charged.

Implementation of Recommendations

After receiving recommendations as part of the Financial Planning Services with respect to categories or types of products that might be appropriate for you, you may decide to implement those recommendations by purchasing products and/or services. The purchase of products and services is completely separate and apart from the Financial Planning Services. It is entirely your decision whether to implement your adviser's recommendations in full, in part, or not at all. You may choose to implement your adviser's recommendations with MMLIS, its affiliates, or with any other company. Since the Financial Planning Services are separate and distinct services from purchasing products and/or services, any implementation of the financial planning advice provided under the Agreement with MMLIS or an affiliate is achieved through a separate relationship with you. You will have to complete and execute separate applications and/or agreements, which will include more detailed disclosures of the conflicts of interest, such as compensation and marketing arrangements.

Your adviser is a registered representative and investment adviser representative of MMLIS and an insurance agent of MassMutual and/or other affiliated or unaffiliated insurance companies. While you are under no obligation to purchase any products or services from us or our affiliates, your adviser is available in these other capacities to assist you in implementing the recommendations made as part of the Financial Planning Services (or to otherwise purchase brokerage or insurance products or investment advisory services).

If you choose to implement the recommendations with your adviser, additional compensation, either on a commission, flat fee, or fee on assets under management basis, will be paid to your adviser in his or her capacity as a registered representative, investment adviser representative and/or insurance agent. In addition, if you purchase securities or insurance products issued, sponsored, advised, underwritten, distributed by, or otherwise obtain additional services offered by us or our affiliates, we and/or our affiliates will receive fees in addition to the compensation paid in connection with the sale of the securities or insurance product. This creates a conflict of interest on the part of your adviser when acting as a registered representative, investment adviser representative and/or insurance agent to recommend products and services based on compensation received, rather than solely based on your needs. To help mitigate these conflicts of interest, our advisers only recommend categories of investments or other products that are appropriate for you (e.g., a growth-oriented mutual fund) as part of the Financial Planning Services.

Role and Duties Owed by MMLIS and Your Adviser

When your adviser provides Financial Planning Services to you, he/she is acting as an investment adviser representative of MMLIS. In contrast, implementation recommendations related to particular securities and insurance products are provided by your adviser in his/her capacity as a registered representative and/or insurance agent. The change in the role of your adviser when providing Financial Planning Services on one hand, and implementation recommendations, on the other hand, is important.

When your adviser provides Financial Planning Services, he/she is serving as a fiduciary to you and owes you a duty of loyalty and a duty of care. That means your adviser must act in your best interest and may not subordinate your interests to his/her own. For example, your adviser is serving as a fiduciary when providing financial planning services and also when providing implementation recommendations related to other advisory programs.

When your adviser makes implementation recommendations to you in his/her capacity as a registered representative, he/she must also make recommendations that are in your best interest; however, he/she is no longer acting as a fiduciary to you. Your adviser could favor certain securities or insurance products over others based, in part, on the compensation he or she may receive for selling them.

It is important for you to understand the capacity in which your adviser is acting and the duties your adviser owes you when making a recommendation to you. It is possible that general recommendations made as part of the Financial Planning Services (for which your adviser serves as a fiduciary, as discussed above) will be provided at or about the same time as he or she makes product-specific implementation recommendations (for which your adviser does not serve as a fiduciary, as discussed above). You should therefore understand which recommendations from your adviser are part of the Financial Planning Services and which are related to implementation of specific products or services. If you are not sure, ask your adviser. You can also find more information at www.mmlinvestors.com/FormCRS.

ITEM 6. PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

MMLIS does not pay performance-based fees related to assets under management to its advisers with respect to the Financial Planning Services described in this Brochure.

ITEM 7. TYPES OF CLIENTS

The Financial Planning Services offered by MMLIS are generally appropriate for:

- Individuals
- Married persons
- Non-traditional couples who share goals, expenses and/or income
- Business owners and business entities
- Trusts, estates and charitable organizations

ITEM 8. METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

Methods of Analysis

When assessing your situation, our advisers use software, web-based programs and calculator tools that have been reviewed and approved by MMLIS (“Approved Software”). This software uses information and assumptions provided by you and discussed during the financial planning process to prepare an analysis that illustrates your situation at a given point in time. The output from such Approved Software typically contains quantitative analyses, which may include retirement analysis, cash flow analysis, income tax analysis, automated asset allocation, Monte Carlo simulations, estate planning analysis and other related financial calculations. Hypothetical projections may be made to illustrate potential future results, although it is important to realize that results are not guaranteed, and actual results will vary from those illustrated. The results of the analysis are evaluated by your adviser and are used to make recommendations based on your current financial situation.

Sources of Information

It is critical that you provide current, complete and accurate financial data and information to your adviser. You should carefully review the data and resulting analysis to confirm it is accurate. If incomplete or incorrect data is provided, or if you do not update data and information when your goals or situation changes, the analyses may not be accurate and may impact the advice provided to you.

Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

There is no guarantee that your goals will be realized if you follow the recommendations made by your adviser. Due to the uncertainties involved in purchasing securities and/or insurance products, you can still fail to achieve your goals even if you engage in the financial planning process and fully implement the advice provided. In addition to current data about your finances, software used in financial planning relies on many different variables and assumptions, such as hypothetical investment returns and projected retirement or protection planning needs. There is no guarantee that these variables and assumptions are correct.

Asset allocation analysis uses an assessment of your risk tolerance in order to provide you with a proposed asset allocation model. The model is an example of what percentage of your investments should be in certain asset classes, depending on your feelings about risk, time horizon and investment objectives. Asset allocation models attempt to limit your exposure to an acceptable level of risk and seek to maximize opportunity for growth or income. Implementing any given asset allocation model does not guarantee you will not experience investment losses (including loss of principal).

Monte Carlo analysis is a forecasting tool to help determine if your financial plan will succeed given a range of different market conditions. The Monte Carlo simulation runs investment return trials to imitate the random returns you will experience in real life. The simulation uses historical financial data to determine the expected return variations of the different trials. As with other software analyses, Monte Carlo requires assumptions to be made, and the results are hypothetical. In addition, if there are erroneous facts or assumptions used, the results of the analysis will not be realistic. The outcome of Monte Carlo analysis does not guarantee success or failure.

ITEM 9. DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

The following legal or disciplinary events related to MMLIS may be material to your evaluation of whether to receive investment advice from us.

In July 2015, MMLIS entered into a Consent Agreement and Order (“Order”) with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, acting through the Department of Banking and Securities (“Department”), Bureau of Securities Licensing, Compliance and Examinations (“Bureau”) for the resolution of a matter effective July 6, 2015. The Firm neither admitted, nor denied the allegations. The matter arose out of the conduct of a deceased former representative of the Firm who operated an unapproved outside business activity through which he issued, offered and sold unregistered promissory notes to certain Pennsylvania residents. The issuance, offer, and sale of the notes by the representative were not approved by the Firm. The Bureau received five complaints and was aware of twelve notes totaling approximately \$385,000. The Firm was subject to a sanction under Section 305(a)(vii) of the 1972 Act, 70 P.S. §1-305(a)(vii) for a failure to reasonably supervise an agent of the Firm. The Order directed the Firm to (i) pay an administrative assessment in the amount of \$100,000; (ii) pay legal and investigative costs in the amount of \$25,000; (iii) comply with the 1972 Act, and its Regulations as adopted by the Department, 70 P.S. §1-101, et. seq; and (iv) represent to the Department that it had made payments to certain Pennsylvania residents related to the securities activities of the representative and his outside business. Payment to certain Pennsylvania residents in the amount of \$150,840.62 was made on June 30, 2015.

In November 2016, MMLIS entered into an AWC with FINRA for the resolution of a matter. FINRA made findings that the Firm disadvantaged certain retirement plan and charitable organization customers that were eligible to purchase Class A shares in certain mutual funds without a front-end sales charge (“Eligible Customers”). FINRA found that these Eligible Customers were instead sold Class A shares with a front-end sales charge or Class B or C shares with back-end sales charges and higher ongoing fees and expenses. The AWC stated that the Firm failed to establish and maintain a supervisory system and written policies and procedures reasonably designed to ensure that Eligible Customers who purchased mutual fund shares received the benefit of applicable sales charge waivers. The AWC also stated that the Firm failed to reasonably supervise the application of sales charge waivers to eligible mutual fund sales. FINRA found that the firm relied on its financial advisors to determine the applicability of sales charge waivers but failed to maintain adequate written policies or procedures to assist financial advisors in making this determination, including failing to establish and maintain written procedures to identify applicable sales charge waivers in fund prospectuses for Eligible Customers. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm consented to a censure and agreed to pay restitution to investors totaling \$1,864,167.77, plus interest.

MMLIS (and three other broker-dealers affiliated with MassMutual) entered into an AWC with FINRA for the resolution of a matter effective June 30, 2017. FINRA made findings that the Firm failed to maintain certain electronic books and records in a non-erasable and non-rewritable format known as the “Write Once, Read Many” (“WORM”) format that is intended to prevent the alteration or destruction of broker-dealer records stored electronically. The findings also stated that the Firm failed to (i) provide the required 90-day notice to FINRA prior to retaining a vendor to provide electronic storage, (ii) implement an audit system as required for such electronic books and records, (iii) provide letters of undertaking from independent third-parties with the ability to access and download information from the Firm’s electronic storage media; and (iv) enforce written supervisory procedures concerning the Firm’s storage of electronic brokerage records in WORM format. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm consented to a censure and agreed to a fine in the amount of \$750,000 (to be paid jointly and severally by the three other MassMutual affiliated broker-dealers). The Firm also agreed to certain undertakings, mainly to submit to FINRA within 60 days a written plan of how the Firm will conduct a comprehensive review of the adequacy of the relevant policies and procedures (written and otherwise), including a description of remedial measures leading to full compliance.

MMLIS entered into an AWC with FINRA for the resolution of a matter effective March 20, 2020. FINRA made findings that the Firm failed to ensure that access to a third-party system was limited to only those former registered representatives of a company that was acquired by the Firm for whom access was agreed to be given. As a result, additional former registered representatives and associated persons of the Firm had access to the third-party system after the acquisition.

Because MMLIS was unaware that these additional registered representatives and associated persons had access to the third-party system after the acquisition, the Firm did not notify the third party when those registered representatives and associated persons ceased to be associated with the Firm. As a result, the third-party did not timely shut off those former registered representatives' and associated persons' access to the third-party system. The third-party system stored customer records and information, including nonpublic personal information. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm consented to a censure, a fine of \$75,000, and the entry of findings that it failed to prevent certain registered and associated persons who had been terminated from the Firm from continuing to access customer records and information, including nonpublic personal information, in violation of the SEC's Regulation S-P and FINRA Rule 2010.

On September 10, 2021, MMLIS entered into an agreement and order ("Order") with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). The Firm neither admitted nor denied the allegations in the Order. The Firm was censured and ordered to cease and desist from committing or causing violations or future violations of Section 206(2) or 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder. In connection with the Order, MMLIS agreed to pay disgorgement of \$1,150,505, prejudgment interest of \$258,952.29 and a penalty of \$700,000. The Order included allegations regarding breaches of fiduciary duties by MMLIS and MSI Financial Services, Inc. ("MSI"), a formerly registered investment adviser and broker-dealer that was integrated with MMLIS in March 2017, in connection with third-party compensation that MMLIS and MSI received based on their advisory clients' investments without fully and fairly disclosing their conflicts of interest. In particular, the Order stated that during certain periods since at least March 2015, MMLIS and MSI invested clients in certain share classes of mutual funds that resulted in the firms receiving revenue sharing payments pursuant to agreements with their unaffiliated clearing broker. The SEC alleged that in spite of these financial arrangements, MMLIS and MSI provided no disclosure or inadequate disclosure of the conflicts of interest arising from this compensation. The SEC alleged that MMLIS and MSI also breached their duty to seek best execution by causing certain advisory clients to invest in share classes of mutual funds that paid revenue sharing when share classes of the same funds were available to the clients that presented a more favorable value under the particular circumstances in place at the time of the transactions. Furthermore, the Order stated that MMLIS and MSI failed to adopt and implement written compliance policies and procedures reasonably designed to prevent violations of the Advisers Act and the rules thereunder in connection with its mutual fund share class selection practices and disclosure of conflicts of interest arising out of its revenue sharing practices. As a result of the conduct described herein, the SEC alleged that MMLIS willfully violated sections 206(2) and 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder.

MMLIS entered into an agreement and consent order ("Order") with the Massachusetts Securities Division ("MSD") for the resolution of a matter effective September 15, 2021. The Firm neither admitted, nor denied the allegations. The MSD alleged that MMLIS failed to supervise its broker-dealer agents' posting about securities on social media, trading in outside accounts of other individuals, and excessive trading in personal accounts, and that these allegations constituted violations of Mass. Gen. Laws 204(A)(2)(J). In connection with the Order, MMLIS was censured and agreed to pay a fine of \$4,000,000. MMLIS was ordered to cease and desist from future violations of Massachusetts securities laws and engage an independent third-party consultant to review policies and written supervisory procedures regarding (1) its broker-dealer agents' use of social media platforms, (2) detecting and monitoring broker-dealer agent trading in the accounts of others, and (3) monitoring of personal trading of registered agents. MMLIS also agreed to conduct compliance training and three years of annual compliance audits.

MMLIS entered into an agreement and consent order ("Order") with the Massachusetts Securities Division for the resolution of a matter effective September 15, 2021. The Firm neither admitted, nor denied the allegations. The allegations stated that MMLIS employed three hundred four (304) individuals who transacted securities business in Massachusetts, sixty-three (63) individuals who supervised MMLIS agents transacting securities business in Massachusetts, and one hundred eleven (111) agency supervisor officers who assisted in supervising agents while not registered as agents. In connection with the Order, MMLIS was censured and agreed to pay a fine of \$750,000. MMLIS was ordered to cease and desist from future violations of Massachusetts securities law and conduct a review of policies and procedures.

MMLIS entered into an AWC with FINRA for the resolution of a matter effective December 20, 2021. The Firm was censured and ordered to pay \$617,726.28, plus interest, in restitution to impacted customers. In resolving the matter, MMLIS provided substantial assistance to FINRA and, accordingly, no monetary sanction was imposed. The AWC stated that the Firm's systems and procedures for supervising representatives' 529 plan share class recommendations were not reasonably designed. The Firm allegedly failed to provide supervisors with adequate guidance and information necessary to evaluate the suitability of representatives' 529 plan share class recommendations, and also failed to provide guidance to representatives regarding the share class suitability factors specific to 529 plan investments when recommending 529 plans. In particular, supervisors approved numerous 529 C share transactions without having access to or considering beneficiary age, a relevant factor in evaluating the suitability of 529 share-class recommendations. Moreover, the Firm did not conduct training for representatives regarding 529 plan share classes or otherwise provide guidance with respect to the relevant suitability factors when recommending a particular 529 plan share class. The AWC also stated that the Firm failed to reasonably supervise mutual fund and 529 plan transactions for available breakpoints. The Firm's supervisory system was not reasonably designed to identify and apply all available breakpoint discounts. The Firm required its registered representatives to complete a breakpoint worksheet for Class A share purchases in mutual funds of 529 plans to identify available breakpoint discounts but did not require breakpoint worksheets for direct or automatic contribution transactions made subsequent to an initial investment. The Firm relied on an exception report to identify missed mutual fund and 529 plan breakpoints. However, the exception report only captured transactions of \$500 or more. As a result, the AWC stated the Firm failed to have a system reasonably designed to aggregate for breakpoint purposes, customers' contributions to mutual funds and 529 plans if those contributions were in amounts less than \$500.

MMLIS entered into an agreement and consent order ("Order") with the Massachusetts Securities Division for the resolution of a matter effective August 16, 2022. The Firm neither admitted, nor denied the allegations and MMLIS was ordered to cease and desist from future violations of Massachusetts securities law. The allegations stated that MMLIS failed to: (1) reasonably supervise a representative's variable annuity sales practices, (2) ensure that its representative properly informed clients of the general terms of variable annuities recommended, and (3) ensure that its representative properly disclosed commissions received in connection with clients' purchases of variable annuities and their premium payments. In connection with the Order, MMLIS was censured and the Firm agreed to: (1) pay a fine of \$250,000, (2) make certain remediation payments to clients, and (3) conduct a review of related policies and procedures.

MMLIS entered into an AWC with FINRA for the resolution of a matter effective May 16, 2023. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm consented to a censure and agreed to pay a fine of \$250,000. The AWC stated that the Firm had failed to timely amend its associated persons' Forms U4 and U5 to report disclosable events, including but not limited to customer complaints and arbitrations, the disposition of complaints, criminal charges, bankruptcies, internal review and investigations, and regulatory actions. The AWC also stated that the Firm failed to establish, maintain and enforce reasonable supervisory procedures, including written supervisory procedures (WSPs), to timely and accurately report regulatory events on Forms U4 and U5, the Firm's procedures were not reasonable to ensure effective communications among the Firm's departments concerning events that may warrant disclosure. In addition, the AWC stated that the Firm's system for updating previously reported customer complaints and arbitrations led to over a dozen late filings. The AWC also stated that the Firm has since recognized these deficiencies and subsequently revised its supervisory system; the Firm also implemented a new system provided by a third-party vendor designed to improve interdepartmental communication of reportable events.

MMLIS entered into a Stipulation and Consent Order in Lieu of Cease and Desist Proceedings with the State of Michigan, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Corporations, Securities, and Commercial Licensing Bureau, effective September 26, 2023. MMLIS self-reported to the State of Michigan that it failed to properly submit necessary investment adviser representative registration application materials for an individual investment adviser representative from 2010 to 2023. The individual was registered as a broker-dealer agent during this period of time and became registered as an investment adviser representative on or around August 6, 2023. The State alleged that MMLIS' inadvertent failure to properly submit registration materials resulted in it materially aiding violations of MCL 451.2404 by the individual. MMLIS neither admitted or denied the allegation and was ordered and agreed to: (1) pay a fine of \$10,000, (2) conduct a review of related policies and procedures, and (3) send a notification letter to impacted advisory clients notifying them of the Consent Order.

The Virginia Division of Securities and Retail Franchising issued a settlement order against MMLIS, effective October 4, 2024, in which the Division alleged that 516 MMLIS registered representatives were unregistered in the state but assigned to Virginia client accounts as of October 2021. Without admitting or denying the allegations, MMLIS agreed to pay a \$50,000 penalty and \$15,000 to defray costs of the investigation, and agreed to not violate the relevant section of the Virginia Securities Act in the future.

MMLIS consented to an AWC with FINRA, effective November 19, 2024, in which the Firm consented to sanctions and the entry of findings regarding its supervisory system, without admitting or denying the findings. The AWC stated that MMLIS' supervisory system was not reasonably designed to achieve compliance with the Firm's obligation to supervise consolidated reports for the following reasons: a) there was no system to alert supervisors when registered representatives made manual entries; b) the required supervisory review of draft reports did not include a verification of manually entered assets; and c) the Firm had no system to alert supervisors if registered representatives made brokerage account information available to customers online through the consolidated reporting system prior to supervisory review. In addition, the AWC alleged that the Firm failed to detect that a registered representative was using falsified data and fictitious accounts in the consolidated reporting system due to the lack of manual account entry review. MMLIS was censured and fined \$700,000, compensated customers for damages related to the registered representative's actions and made improvements to its supervisory system to address the stated issues.

For more information about the above events and other disciplinary and legal events involving MMLIS, please refer to the Investment Advisor Public Disclosure at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov and FINRA BrokerCheck at www.finra.org.

ITEM 10. OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

MMLIS is registered with the SEC as an investment adviser and a broker/dealer. MMLIS sells general securities (including stocks and bonds) and mutual funds, to the public. MMLIS and its principal executive officers are principally engaged in the securities brokerage business. As part of this business, MMLIS provides a broad range of securities brokerage services to customers, including persons who have enrolled in one of MMLIS' investment advisory programs. MMLIS effects securities transactions for these brokerage customers for compensation and may recommend that customers buy or sell securities or other investment products in which MMLIS or its officers, directors, employees or registered representatives ("related persons") have a financial interest or may themselves purchase or sell. For example, MMLIS may recommend that brokerage customers purchase, among other investments, variable annuity or variable life insurance contracts issued by MMLIS' affiliates.

Relationship with Affiliates

As noted above, after receiving recommendations as part of the Financial Planning Services, you may decide to implement those recommendations by purchasing products and services. While you are under no obligation to purchase products or services from us, any implementation made through your adviser is done in his/her capacity as a registered representative of MMLIS or one of its affiliates and/or an insurance agent of MassMutual and/or other affiliated or unaffiliated insurance companies. The purchase of products and services is completely separate and apart from the Financial Planning Services. Please refer to Item 5 (Fees and Compensation) for additional details.

MMLIS' management persons, including its directors and executive officers, are registered representatives and/or associated persons of MMLIS. Management persons may also be registered or associated with our affiliated broker/dealers, MML Distributors, LLC and MML Strategic Distributors, LLC and with our affiliated investment advisers, including MML Investment Advisors, LLC.

MMLIS is owned by MassMutual Holding LLC. MassMutual is MassMutual Holding LLC's principal owner. MMLIS's registered representatives and advisors are all licensed insurance agents or brokers of MassMutual or its affiliates. MassMutual requires its career agents to meet minimum sales thresholds of MassMutual annuity and insurance contracts in order to maintain their contractual status as a career agent. MMLIS's registered representatives are all licensed to sell securities and may affect securities transactions for compensation for any client.

MMLIS is the co-underwriter for, and a distributor of, variable products of MassMutual and its subsidiaries. Such variable products are issued by separate accounts which are registered as investment companies. MMLIS may recommend these products to clients in its broker/dealer capacity.

MMLIS owns MML Insurance Agency, LLC ("MMLIA"), a Massachusetts limited liability company which has authority to sell life, health and annuity products. Variable products available through MMLIA are recommended to clients only in MMLIS's broker-dealer capacity.

MassMutual Holding LLC is also the sole shareholder of Barings LLC, a registered investment adviser. MMLIS, in its broker-dealer or investment adviser capacity, may recommend that a client invest in mutual funds advised by Barings LLC.

MML Investment Advisers, LLC acts as an investment adviser, and MML Distributors, LLC acts as principal underwriter, for certain mutual funds, including the MassMutual Select Funds, the MassMutual Premier Funds, MML Series Investment Fund and the MML Series Investment Fund MML Distributors, LLC is owned by MassMutual Holding LLC. MMLIS, in its broker-dealer or investment adviser capacity, may recommend that a client invest in these mutual funds.

Recommending a mutual fund advised or distributed by an affiliate (an "Affiliated Fund"), including Barings LLC and MML Distributors, LLC, creates a conflict of interest between MMLIS and advisory clients. Investing in an Affiliated Fund results in additional compensation being paid to MMLIS and/or one of its affiliates. In many cases, there are alternative funds that are available for investment that will provide clients with substantially similar exposure to the asset class or sector represented by an Affiliated Fund. MMLIS addresses this conflict of interest by disclosing it to clients, reviewing suitability of recommended securities and other products and through supervision of the registered representatives and IA Rep.

Additional information on certain related entities is specifically disclosed on Schedule D of Form ADV, Part 1 at Item 7.A. Part 1 of Form ADV can be accessed by following the directions provided on the Cover Page of this Firm Brochure.

Other Business Relationships

MassMutual, directly and/or through one or more of its affiliates, owns common shares (approximately 17% of outstanding common shares) and preference shares of, and has certain shareholder rights with respect to, Invesco Ltd. ("Invesco") as a result of the sale of MassMutual's formerly affiliated asset management business, Oppenheimer Funds, to Invesco. MMLIS, in its broker-dealer or investment adviser capacity, may recommend that a client invest in an investment product advised and/or distributed by one or more Invesco entities. This conflict of interest is addressed through clear and prominent disclosure to clients, suitability reviews of recommended securities and other products and through supervision of the registered representatives and IA-Reps.

Clients cannot purchase Invesco common stock as an investment for a MMLIS account.

ITEM 11. CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING

Confidentiality

MMLIS treats the information gathered from you during the financial planning process as strictly confidential and your information will only be used in conformity our privacy notice that is provided to you. We will only use your information for business purposes related to our relationship with you. We will not disclose your information to an unaffiliated third party unless we are required to do so by law or regulatory process, as authorized by you in writing, or as otherwise disclosed in our privacy notice.

Code of Ethics

We have adopted an Investment Adviser Code of Ethics (“Code”) for certain persons of MMLIS in compliance with Rule 204A-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. This Code establishes required standards of business conduct, as well as policies and procedures that are reasonably necessary to detect and prevent personal trading activities that are, or might be, an abuse of fiduciary duties or create conflicts of interest.

The Code requires that all advisors and certain other affiliated personnel (together, “Access Persons”) acknowledge receipt and report violations of the Code. The Code sets forth standards with regard to an Access Person’s personal trading and establishes general prohibitions, including but not limited to, the observance of personal trade blackout periods for certain persons. The Code places additional obligations on Access Persons including the obligation to obtain pre-approval prior to opening new investment accounts and to only hold investment accounts with certain companies that must provide the Firm with electronic feeds of account transactions. SEC rules and guidance exempt certain types of securities and transactions from Code of Ethics reporting.

The principles set forth in the Code that govern personal trading activities for Access Persons include: (1) the duty at all times to place the interest of advisory clients first; (2) the requirement that all covered personal trades be consistent with the Code so as to avoid any actual or potential conflict of interest; and (3) the fundamental standard that individuals should not take inappropriate advantage of their positions at MMLIS with respect to our advisory clients.

To prevent and detect violations of the Code, we review transactions within accounts that have been reported by Access Persons. A copy of the Code of Ethics will be provided to any client or prospective client upon request. Please refer to the cover page of this Firm Brochure for our contact information.

MMLIS or its advisers may give advice or take action in performing their duties for other clients or for their own accounts that differs from the advice provided, or in the timing and nature of action taken, with respect to financial planning clients. In addition, MMLIS and its advisers may give advice or take action in performing their duties for one financial planning client that differs from the advice provided, or in the timing and nature of action taken, with respect to another financial planning client.

Personal transactions in securities by affiliated persons of MMLIS will be subject to the procedures described in our Code of Ethics and Compliance Manual. We may from time to time perform a variety of services for, or solicit business from, a variety of companies including issuers of securities that we may recommend for purchase or sale by our clients. In connection with providing these services, we and our affiliated persons may come into possession of material nonpublic and other confidential information which, if disclosed, might affect an investor’s decision to buy, sell or hold a security.

Under applicable law, we and our affiliated persons are prohibited from improperly disclosing or using such information for our personal benefit or for the benefit of any other person, regardless of whether such other person is a client of MMLIS. Accordingly, should we or any of our affiliated persons come into possession of material nonpublic or other confidential information concerning any company, we will be prohibited from communicating such information to clients, and we will have no responsibility or liability for failing to disclose such information to our clients as a result of following our policies and procedures designed to comply with applicable law.

ITEM 12. BROKERAGE PRACTICES

The Financial Planning Services do not involve the purchase or sale of specific securities or other investments or the selection or recommendation of broker-dealers. Any implementation you choose to make through your adviser is done in your adviser’s capacity as a registered representative or investment adviser representative of MMLIS or one of our affiliates and/or as an insurance agent of MassMutual and/or other affiliated or unaffiliated insurance companies. MMLIS provides advisory services other than financial planning that are described in other disclosure brochures in which MMLIS’s brokerage practices are described.

ITEM 13. REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

MMLIS oversees the financial planning services provided by its adviser. Local agencies are responsible for implementing a risk-based supervision plan best suited to the unique needs and risks of their agency. Reviews may occur on a pre-delivery or post-delivery basis and in a frequency determined by the local supervisor based on the risks presented by each adviser. Additionally, on a periodic basis, a sample of plans are reviewed after delivery to assess adherence to policies and procedures, the quality of advice and/or the appropriateness of fees. These reviews are conducted by Financial Planning department members, compliance professionals, and other home office associates and may result in corrective action, including revisions to the plan or refunding fees. Since not every plan is reviewed, there is no guarantee that your individual financial plan will be subjected to the types of review described herein..

MMLIS will not review or monitor your financial plan on an ongoing basis nor will we proactively reach out to you based on changing market conditions. It is your responsibility to monitor your own financial situation.

ITEM 14. CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

Investment adviser representatives of unaffiliated investment advisers may refer a prospective financial planning client to an approved MMLIS adviser in return for a portion of the fee that you pay for your Financial Planning Services. In this capacity, the referring investment adviser is acting as a "solicitor." If a referral fee is to be paid for a plan referral, this compensation must be disclosed to the client. In addition, clients who are referred to a MMLIS adviser will be provided with a separate statement disclosing the nature of the marketing or referral arrangement (including compensation), and any other document required to be provided under applicable law. The fees that MMLIS pays to third parties under these referral arrangements are not passed on to referred clients (i.e., the client is not charged any additional fees or expenses as a result of the referral arrangement) but depending on the circumstances, the existence of such marketing or referral arrangements may affect the amount of MMLIS' overall fees.

As discussed in Item 10 above, MMLIS is registered as a broker/dealer in addition to being an investment adviser and your adviser also is a registered representative and an insurance agent in addition to being an adviser. MMLIS and your adviser receive cash and non-cash compensation for selling securities and insurance products to implement the recommendations made. In addition, MMLIS provides a variety of investment advisory services other than financial planning that are described in separate disclosure brochures.

In some circumstances, MMLIS is paid a referral fee by other financial planners for referring potential clients to that investment adviser. The referral fee paid to MML Investors Services varies by investment adviser.

Certain MassMutual General Agents may receive loans from MMLIS in connection with hiring advisers to provide financial planning services. These loans must be repaid. The General Agent can utilize any financial planning fees and financing allowance payable to the adviser to repay the loan. The General Agent will receive a bonus if the loan is repaid within a certain timeframe. The General Agent will receive an additional bonus if the adviser remains with MMLIS for three years. This loan program creates an incentive for General Agents to encourage these advisers to engage in financial planning relationships with clients, and for the advisers to engage in financial planning relationships with clients.

General agents may be eligible to receive additional compensation from MMLIS based on earned fees from Financial Planning Services. The general agent may share part of this compensation with advisers. This program creates incentives for the General Agents to encourage advisers in their respective agencies to engage in financial planning relationships with clients.

Certain associates of the Firm (Investment Specialists and the Wealth Management Business Development Group) receive compensation from the Firm to provide sales support to Investment Adviser Representatives. The compensation for Investment Specialists and the Wealth Management Business Development Group may be based on criteria related to new assets transferred into MMLIS brokerage and advisory accounts, as well as, the number of new financial plans for which they may have provided sales support. Clients should be aware that Investment Specialists and the Wealth Management Business Development Group have an incentive and a conflict of interest to recommend MMLIS advisory and brokerage accounts and MMLIS Financial Planning Services to Investment Adviser Representatives and/or Clients as potential products over other products and services for which they do not receive compensation.

ITEM 15. CUSTODY

MMLIS and your adviser do not have custody of client funds or securities in connection with the Financial Planning Services described herein.

ITEM 16. INVESTMENT DISCRETION

MMLIS and your adviser do not have investment discretion over client assets in connection with the financial planning services described herein.

ITEM 17. VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

MMLIS and your adviser do not exercise voting authority over securities in connection with the financial planning services described herein.

ITEM 18. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

A copy of MMLIS' Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition is included at the end of this brochure.

Important Notices to Clients

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. What this means for you: When you open an account, we will ask you for your name, address, date of birth and other information that will allow us to identify you. We may ask to see your driver's license or other identifying documents. Similarly, we will ask for identifying information and/or documents for accounts opened on behalf of an entity, rather than an individual (e.g. trusts, corporations). If you cannot provide the information or documentation we require, we may be unable to open an account or effect a transaction for you.

PRIVACY POLICY

We recognize that our relationships with you are based on integrity and trust. As part of that trust relationship, we want you to understand that in order to provide our products and services to you, we must collect, use and share personal information about you. This Privacy Notice describes policies and practices about how we protect, collect and share personal information related to the financial products and services you receive from us. It also describes how you can limit some of that sharing.

We Protect Your Personal Information By:

- Using security measures that include physical, electronic and procedural safeguards to protect your personal information from unauthorized access or use in accordance with state and federal requirements.
- Training employees to safeguard personal information and restricting access to personal information to employees who need it to perform their job functions.
- Contractually requiring business partners with whom we share your personal information to safeguard it and use it exclusively for the purpose for which it was shared.

Personal Information We May Collect:

The types of personal information we may collect depends on the type of product or service you have with us and may include:

- Information that you provide to us on applications or forms, during conversations with us or our representatives, or when you visit our website (for example, your name, address, Social Security number, date of birth, income and assets).
- Information about your transactions with us and our affiliates, including your account balances and transactional history.
- Information from third parties such as consumer or other reporting agencies or other institutions if you transfer positions or funds to us.

We May Share All of the Personal Information We Collect, As Described Above, With:

- Registered representatives who provide our products and services to you;
- Our affiliated companies, such as insurance or investment companies, insurance agencies or broker-dealers that market our products and services to you;
- Companies that perform marketing or administrative services for us;
- Nonaffiliated companies in order to perform standard business functions on our behalf including those related to processing transactions you request or authorize, or maintaining your account;
- Courts and government agencies in response to court orders or legal investigations;
- Credit bureaus; and
- Other financial institutions with whom we may jointly market products, if permitted in your state.

In addition, we may share certain of your personal information with your registered representative, when he or she leaves MML Investors Services to join another financial institution (whom we call a "departing representative") so that he or she can continue to work with you at his or her new firm.

Important Privacy Choices

MML Investors Services respects your privacy choices. If you prefer that we do not share your personal information about your accounts held with us with your departing representative, you can opt out of such sharing, that is, you may direct us not to do so. If you wish to opt out of the sharing of your personal information with your departing representative you may:

- Call us at (855) 520-7715

You may make this privacy choice and contact us at any time, however, if we do not hear from you, we may share your information with your departing representative as described above. If this is a joint account, if one joint owner tells us not to share information that choice will apply to the other owner or owners. If you have already told us your choice, there is no need to do so again.

Other than as described above, we will only share your personal information as permitted by law and, if the law requires us to obtain your consent or give you the opportunity to opt-out of some types of sharing, we will do so before sharing the information.

For California and Vermont residents, we will not share your personal information with your departing representative unless we receive your express consent.

If you are no longer our customer, we may continue to share your personal information as described in this Privacy Notice.

If you have questions or concerns about this Privacy Notice, please contact us at (855) 520-7715.



MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

*Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition
As of December 31, 2024
With Report of Independent Registered
Public Accounting Firm Thereon*

This report is filed as a Public document pursuant to Rule 17a-5(e)(3)
under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

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KPMG LLP
Two Financial Center
60 South Street
Boston, MA 02111

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Member and the Board of Directors
MML Investors Services, LLC:

Opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statement

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statement of financial condition of MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary (the Company) as of December 31, 2024, and the related notes (collectively, the consolidated financial statement). In our opinion, the consolidated financial statement presents fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2024, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Basis for Opinion

This consolidated financial statement is the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on this consolidated financial statement based on our audit. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Company in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statement is free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. Our audit included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statement, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statement. Our audit also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statement. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

KPMG LLP

We have served as the Company's auditor since 2004.

Boston, Massachusetts
February 20, 2025

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition

December 31, 2024

(Dollars in thousands)

Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 55,163
Segregated cash	5,193
Commissions and other receivables	57,619
Receivables from related parties	5,913
Registered representative loans	42,406
Secured demand notes	75,000
Prepaid expenses and other assets	38,914
Deferred tax assets, net	<u>1,711</u>

Total assets	<u>\$ 281,919</u>
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Liabilities and Equity

Commissions and trail commissions payable	\$ 74,487
Payables to related parties	27,422
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,622
Taxes payable	11,763
Deferred revenue	25,813
Subordinated liabilities under secured demand note collateral agreements	<u>75,000</u>

Total liabilities	<u>221,107</u>
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Member's equity	28,590
Retained earnings	<u>32,222</u>
Total equity	<u>60,812</u>

Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 281,919</u>
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MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

(1) Organization

MML Investors Services, LLC (“MMLIS”) is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company (“MassMutual” or “Parent”). MMLIS is the retail broker-dealer for MassMutual’s career agency system and offers a wide variety of investment products and services through MassMutual agents and brokers, including open-end mutual funds, fee-based investment advisory programs, limited partnerships, variable insurance products, unit investment trusts, and general securities.

MMLIS is registered as a broker-dealer and investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”), is a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. (“FINRA”), and is licensed as a broker-dealer in all 50 states, Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, and the Virgin Islands.

MMLIS is the parent company of MML Insurance Agency, LLC (“MMLIA”). MMLIA enables MassMutual agents to sell non-MassMutual insurance products and conducts business in all 50 states, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia.

MMLIS and MMLIA are organized as limited liability companies pursuant to the Massachusetts Limited Liability Act. The sole member of MMLIS is MassMutual Holding, LLC (“MMH”), whose sole member is MassMutual. For federal and most state tax purposes, MMLIS and MMLIA are treated as single member limited liability companies disregarded as separate entities from their sole owners. MMLIS and MMLIA are collectively referred to herein as the “Company.”

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The significant accounting policies are as follows:

Basis of Presentation and Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of MMLIS and MMLIA. MMLIS consolidates entities over which it exercises control and has a greater than 50% ownership interest. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”). All material intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the use of estimates. Accordingly, certain amounts in these financial statements contain estimates made by management. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Company maintains its operating cash in bank deposit accounts, which may exceed federally insured limits. The Company has not experienced any losses on such accounts.

The Company considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The Company invests excess cash in money market mutual funds managed by unrelated third parties, which are classified as Level 1 cash equivalents in the fair value hierarchy. At December 31, 2024, there was \$52,966 invested in money market mutual funds.

Cash segregated under federal regulations includes funds held in a separate bank account for the exclusive benefit of MMLIS's customers, in accordance with Rule 15c3-3 of the Securities Exchange Act ("SEA") (see Note 6).

Revenue Recognition and Related Expense

Investment advisory fees, commissions, trail commissions, and other income from customers, which includes distribution fees, marketing support and strategic partnership revenue, and financial planning fees, are earned from contracts with customers. Revenue from contracts with customers is measured based upon the consideration specified in the contract and excludes any sales incentives and amounts collected on behalf of third parties.

The Company recognizes revenue from customers when it satisfies the performance obligation of transferring control over a service to a customer. A performance obligation may be satisfied over time or at a point in time. Revenue from a performance obligation satisfied over time is recognized by measuring the Company's progress in satisfying the performance obligation in a manner that depicts the transfer of the services to the customer.

Revenue from a performance obligation satisfied at a point in time is recognized at the point in time that the Company determines the customer obtains control over the promised service. The amount of revenue recognized reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for those promised services (i.e., the "transaction price"). In determining the transaction price, the Company considers multiple factors, including the effects of variable consideration. Variable consideration is included in the transaction price only to the extent it is probable that a significant reversal of cumulative revenue will not occur. This arises when there are no significant uncertainties with the transaction price. When variable consideration is included in the transaction price, the Company considers the range of possible outcomes, the predictive value of our past experiences, the time period of when uncertainties expect to be resolved and the amount of consideration that is susceptible to factors outside of the Company's influence, such as market volatility or the actions of its customers (See Note 3).

For securities held in brokerage accounts, the Company uses National Financial Services, LLC ("NFS") as clearing agent and custodian to process customer trades and hold customer funds.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

The Company acts as an agent for clients in connection with a cash sweep program pursuant to which the Company, via NFS, automatically sweeps client funds from their account(s) to one or more accounts at the FDIC-member “Program Banks” who participate in the cash sweep program. Each omnibus account at the Program Banks earns an overall sweep program interest rate on the balance in such account at a variable rate negotiated between the Company and each Program Bank. Clients earn interest on their funds in the cash sweep program at interest rate(s) established by the Company, which rate(s) is(are) subject to change by the Company at any time, in accordance with the terms of the client Account Agreement. Revenue that the Company earns for operating the cash sweep program is either variable based on the difference between (i) the aggregate interest paid to clients and vendors and (ii) the aggregate interest earned across the Program Bank accounts, or is a flat fee per account based on the effective federal funds rate. Fees are earned over time and are generally paid monthly in arrears by the Program Banks.

Deferred revenues received by the Company from NFS are fully earned by the Company after a specified period following receipt. Accordingly, such amounts are recognized as revenues on a straight-line basis over the claw-back periods. The unearned portion of such payments totaling \$9,318 is included in Deferred revenue on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition (“Statement of Financial Condition”).

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The reported carrying values of financial instruments, including cash equivalents, receivables, and payables, approximate their fair values because of the short maturities of these assets and liabilities.

The Company’s financial assets subject to credit losses are its receivables from registered representatives, which represent commission payments that are due back to the Company, as well as advisor loans (see Note 8). These receivables are recorded at amortized cost and are included in Prepaid expenses and other assets and Advisor loans, respectively, on the Statement of Financial Condition. In monitoring the credit quality of the receivables, the Company records an allowance for credit losses to reflect the expected amount that will be collected. The allowance is calculated based on collection experience for both active and termed registered representatives. Consideration for future events is not a specific factor in calculating the reserve due to the nature of the receivables.

At December 31, 2024, commissions and advisor loan receivables from registered representatives totaled \$42,583, which is net of an allowance for credit losses of \$1,178.

Income Taxes

Income taxes are based upon the Company’s best estimate of its current and deferred tax assets and liabilities. Deferred income taxes are provided for temporary differences that exist between financial reporting and tax bases of assets and liabilities. The Company’s temporary differences primarily include accrued liabilities and prepaid expenses. The effective tax rate is different from the prevailing corporate U.S. federal tax rate primarily due to permanent differences caused by items such as state taxes.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Errors and Omissions Claims/Recoveries

The Company records costs associated with errors and omissions claims as incurred. Recovery of such costs may be received from registered representatives, MassMutual general agents, or from errors & omissions insurance.

General Agent Commitment

In 2022, MMLIS committed to pay one of its general agents \$6,000 over an eighteen-month period extending from March 2022 to September 2024. After a thirty-six-month period the agent must meet certain criteria to retain the full amount, otherwise the general agent is obligated to pay back to MMLIS a pro-rata share of the payment. As such, MMLIS is amortizing the full amount of the obligation over the thirty-six-month period ending February 2025. Any payments in excess of the amount earned by the agent are recorded as a prepaid expense and amortized as earned.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In November 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) No. 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures*, which was effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2023. This guidance requires the disclosure of segment information by all public entities, including entities with only one segment, and enhances disclosures over significant segment expenses. The Company adopted this guidance effective January 1, 2024 (see Note 4).

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740) Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*, which is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024 for public business entities. This guidance amends disclosure requirements related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid to improve the transparency of income tax disclosures. Specifically, it requires (1) consistent categories and greater disaggregation of information in the rate reconciliation and (2) income taxes paid disaggregated by jurisdiction. The Company is currently assessing the impact of this guidance and does not believe it will have a significant effect on its consolidated financial statements.

(3) Revenues from Contracts with Customers

The following provides detailed information on the recognition of the Company's revenue from contracts with customers.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Investment advisory fee revenue, which represents asset-based fees paid by customers for advisory and referral services related to investments in managed account programs, are determined based upon a percentage of assets under management and represent a series of distinct services that are substantially the same and have the same pattern of transfer. Services are provided to the customer on a daily basis, which represents a performance obligation that is satisfied over time as the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Company. The Company uses the same measure of progress to determine when the consideration should be recognized. Payments are generally received in advance on a quarterly basis and are recognized evenly throughout the quarter. Investment advisory revenues are a form of variable consideration since the fees the Company is entitled to vary based upon fluctuations related to market performance and the ambiguity related to investor behavior. As such, the revenue is constrained until each month-end when a portion of the revenue becomes known. Related commission expenses, which are a cost to fulfill, are recognized as the revenue is earned. The Company estimates its accruals for revenues received in arrears based upon the volume of transactions, cash receipts, or assets under management in current and prior periods, as applicable. Commissions payable are accrued concurrently using the actual payout rate.

Commission revenue is earned by the Company as the broker-dealer intermediary on the sale of mutual funds and variable products, and for the sale, execution and settlement of securities transactions within brokerage accounts for customers. This revenue, as well as the related commission, clearing, and distribution costs to fulfill, are recorded at a point in time on trade date, as the performance obligation is satisfied when the securities transactions occur. Commission revenue is primarily earned based upon transaction-based pricing as a percentage of the related sales, payment of which is generally received in arrears either on a weekly or a monthly basis. The Company estimates its accruals for revenues earned from mutual fund sales based upon historical cash receipts over the period from trade date to settlement date. Commission revenue is also earned for supervision and oversight over the distribution of variable products issued by MassMutual. This revenue, as well as the related commission costs to fulfill, is recorded at a point in time as the performance obligation is satisfied when the variable product is issued or renewed (see Note 5). Commissions payable associated with mutual fund and variable product sales is accrued concurrently using the actual payout rate.

Trail commission revenue, which represents asset-based 12b-1 fees paid to the Company by open-end mutual fund companies as well as insurance carriers for variable annuities, are determined based upon the 12b-1 fee rate and average assets under management. These revenues represent a series of distinct services that are substantially the same and have the same pattern of transfer. Services are provided on a daily basis, which represents a performance obligation that is satisfied over time. The Company uses the same measure of progress to determine consideration. Trail revenues are a form of variable consideration since the fees the Company is entitled to vary based upon the customer maintaining assets in their account. Related commission expenses are recognized as the revenue is earned. The Company estimates its accruals for revenues earned in arrears based upon historical cash receipts or assets under management in current and prior periods, as applicable. Commissions payable are accrued concurrently using the actual payout rate.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Other income from customers includes distribution fees, marketing support and strategic partnership revenue, and financial planning fees.

Distribution fees represent fees paid to the Company by MassMutual in connection with underwriting and servicing related to the promotion, offering, marketing, and distribution of MassMutual proprietary variable products. Services are provided on a daily basis, which represents a performance obligation that is satisfied over time. Fees are calculated based on actual expenses incurred and are billed and received monthly in the month the services are performed. (See Note 5).

Marketing support and strategic partnership revenue represents fees paid to the Company by product sponsors, generally mutual fund and variable life and annuity issuers, and registered investment advisory vendors based on either prior or anticipated sales of their products, assets under management, or an agreed upon amount. Services provided may include training, educational conferences, and sales material that support the product sponsors offerings. These services are provided on a daily basis, which represents a performance obligation that is satisfied over time. The Company estimates its accruals for revenues earned based upon sales, historical trending, assets under management, or actual cash receipts in accordance with the respective agreements. Payments are generally received quarterly. There are no costs to obtain or fulfill the contract associated with this revenue.

Financial planning fees are paid by customers for providing them with financial planning advice through the delivery of the financial plan. The financial planning services are ongoing and begin when the customer signs a financial planning agreement. The services and fees automatically renew on an annual basis unless the customer cancels the agreement. The customer may pay the fee up front or over a period of time. The customer must pay any fee balance upon delivery of the financial plan and before the agreement's renewal date. Revenue is recognized monthly as the performance obligation is satisfied. Related commission expenses, which are a cost to fulfill, are recognized as the revenue is earned. MMLIS estimates its accruals for revenues earned from the delivery of financial planning services for which payment has not been made based upon the financial planning contract date. MMLIS records deferred revenue, which is a contract liability, when consideration is received in advance of providing financial planning services. Deferred financial planning fees are included in Deferred revenue on the Statement of Financial Condition and are recognized in the subsequent year.

Contract Assets

The timing of the Company's revenue recognition may differ from the timing of payment by its customers. The Company records receivables when revenue is recognized prior to payment and it has an unconditional right to payment. Alternatively, when payment precedes the provision of the related services, the Company records prepaid commission expense associated with the advance payment, which is included in Prepaid expenses and other assets on the Statement of Financial Condition, until the performance obligations are satisfied.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

**Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition
December 31, 2024
(Dollars in thousands)**

The Company recorded the following contract assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Commissions, trails, and other receivables from third parties	\$ 53,050	\$ 42,424
Commissions, trails, and other receivables from related parties	5,316	4,883
Prepaid financial planning commissions	<u>14,733</u>	<u>13,441</u>
Total Contract Assets	<u><u>\$ 73,099</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 60,748</u></u>

Changes in contract assets are the result of ordinary business activities.

Contract Costs

The Company recorded the following contract liabilities at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Commissions payable	\$ 74,487	\$ 54,252
Deferred financial planning fees	<u>16,495</u>	<u>14,935</u>
Total Contract Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 90,982</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 69,187</u></u>

All Deferred financial planning fees and related prepaid commissions at December 31, 2023 were recognized in 2024. Changes in contract liabilities are the result of ordinary business activities.

(4) Segment Reporting

The Company operates in a single line of business, that of a securities broker-dealer providing products and services to its customers (see Note 3). The Company has identified its President as the chief operating decision maker (“CODM”), who manages and evaluates the Company’s business activities using information of the Company as a whole, including actual and forecasted net income. In addition, the CODM uses excess net capital (see Note 7) to make operational decisions and ensure capital adequacy (see Note 5). The accounting policies used to measure the net income of the segment are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies (see Note 2). As the Company’s operations constitute a single operating segment, other segment items are reflected in the Statement of Financial Condition.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

(5) Related Party Transactions and Agreements

Through underwriting and service agreements, MMLIS is either the retail distributor or the principal underwriter of certain variable life insurance policies and variable annuity contracts issued by MassMutual and its direct and indirect wholly-owned subsidiaries C.M. Life Insurance Company (“C.M. Life”) and MML Bay State Life Insurance Company (“MML Bay State”), respectively. In addition, MMLIS is the sub-distributor of the MassMutual Premier Funds and MassMutual Select Funds (the “MassMutual Funds”) and is placement agent for certain unregistered private placement life insurance and annuity contracts issued by MassMutual. MassMutual agents and brokers who are MMLIS registered representatives sell these above referenced policies, contracts, funds, and private placements for which they receive commissions.

Pursuant to the distribution, underwriting, and servicing agreements noted above with MassMutual, C.M. Life, and MML Bay State, MMLIS is also compensated for distribution services. MMLIS earned distribution fees from MassMutual, C.M. Life, and MML Bay State in 2024.

MMLIS has a selling agreement with MassMutual Ascend Life Insurance Company (“MM Ascend”), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of MassMutual, whereby MassMutual agents and brokers who are MMLIS registered representatives are authorized to sell certain proprietary variable products for which they receive commissions. In 2024, MMLIS recognized commission revenue and expense from MM Ascend. In addition, MMLIS incurs a management fee for paymaster services provided by MassMutual for administering MM Ascend commission payments to MMLIS registered representatives.

MMLIS earned commissions and trail commissions in 2024 from Invesco Distributors, Inc. (“IDI”), which is a related party of the Company per Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 850, *Related Party Disclosures*, through MassMutual’s ownership and significant influence over IDI’s parent, Invesco, Ltd. The commissions are paid in accordance with the terms of the prospectuses of the individual funds. In addition, the Company earned marketing support from IDI in 2024.

MMLIS has an agreement with MassMutual Private Wealth & Trust, FSB (formerly known as MassMutual Trust Company, FSB) (“MMPWT”), a wholly-owned subsidiary of MassMutual, for the solicitation and referral of trust fiduciary services. Under the terms of the agreement, MMLIS earned referral fees from client assets invested through MMPWT.

All employees of the Company are direct employees of MassMutual. Employee related costs, including compensation, funded and unfunded non-contributory defined benefit pension plans, funded (qualified 401(k) thrift savings) defined contribution plans, disability plan, and life and health insurance that is provided through group insurance contracts, some of which are issued by MassMutual are charged to the Company as part of Management fee expense in accordance with an intercompany service agreement with MassMutual. These plans comply with the requirements established by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). As the plan’s sponsor, MassMutual retains the liabilities. MMLIS funds the costs of these plans as they are incurred, which are settled on a monthly basis. For purposes of disclosure within these statements, MassMutual employees who perform work for the Company are referred to as MMLIS employees.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Applicable information regarding the actuarial present value of vested and non-vested accumulated plan benefits and the net assets of the plan available for benefits is omitted, as the information is not separately available for the Company's participation in the pension plan.

MassMutual provides certain life insurance and healthcare benefits (other post-retirement benefits) that cover MMLIS's eligible retired employees and their beneficiaries and covered dependents. The healthcare plan is contributory; a portion of the basic life insurance plan is noncontributory. These benefits are funded by MassMutual as the benefits are provided to the participants. In addition, MassMutual provides access to health insurance coverage for covered retirees and their dependents through a private insurance marketplace, along with a company-funded health reimbursement account.

MassMutual provides retiree life insurance coverage for the Company's eligible employees, who as of January 1, 2010, were age 50 with at least 10 years of service or had attained 75 points, generally age plus service, with a minimum of 10 years of service.

The Company has service agreements with MassMutual that provide for the performance by MassMutual of certain services for the Company including, but not limited to, information systems, benefit plan administration, payroll, legal, compliance, licensing, cash management, and other general corporate services for which MMLIS is charged a management fee. While management believes that these fees are calculated on a reasonable basis, they may not be indicative of the costs that would have been incurred on a stand-alone basis.

In addition, MMLIS utilizes a MassMutual wholly-owned subsidiary, MassMutual Global Business Services India LLC ("MM India"), for the performance of certain administrative services for the Company.

MMLIS provides services to MML Strategic Distributors, LLC ("MSD") and MML Distributors, LLC ("MMLD"), both wholly-owned subsidiaries of MassMutual, including, but not limited to, accounting and other general corporate services. Under the service agreements, MSD and MMLD pay management fees to MMLIS for these services.

Receivables and Payables to Related Parties

Receivables from related parties consist of the following as of December 31, 2024:

Commissions due from MassMutual	\$ 4,178
Referral fees due from MMPWT	1,729
Management fees due from MSD	3
Management fees due from MMLD	<u>3</u>
Receivables from related parties	<u>\$ 5,913</u>

In addition, commissions, trails, and marketing support receivables from related parties of \$1,138 are included in Commissions and other receivables on the Statement of Financial Condition.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Payables to related parties consist of the following as of December 31, 2024:

Management fees due to MassMutual	\$ 27,214
Administrative services due to MM India	208
Expenses due to MassMutual	<u>--</u>
Payables to related parties	<u>\$ 27,422</u>

Related party receivables and payables are reviewed monthly. Certain management fees are net settled against distribution fees in the current month. All other intercompany balances are generally settled in the following month.

The Company reviews current and future capital needs with its parent on at least an annual basis to ensure that adequate capital is maintained. In 2024, MMLIS paid a total of \$135,000 in dividends to MMH.

(6) Customer Protection Reserve under SEA Rule 15c3-3

As a fully computing broker-dealer registered with the SEC, MMLIS is subject to the SEC's Customer Protection rule ("Rule 15c3-3") and is required to maintain a separate bank account designated as "Special Account for the Exclusive Benefit of Customers of MML Investors Services, LLC" for customer funds received. As of December 31, 2024, the balance in this account totaled \$5,193, which is in excess of the required balance, and is included in Cash segregated under federal regulations on the Statement of Financial Condition.

(7) Net Capital Requirements

As a broker-dealer, MMLIS is subject to the SEC's Uniform Net Capital rule ("Rule 15c3-1"), which requires the maintenance of minimum net capital. Advances to affiliates, dividend payments, and other equity withdrawals are subject to certain notification and other provisions of Rule 15c3-1 and other regulatory requirements. In addition, in accordance with FINRA Rule 4110, equity capital may not be withdrawn for a period of one year after a contribution is made, unless otherwise permitted by FINRA, nor may a dividend be paid in any rolling 35-calendar-day period that would exceed 10 percent of excess net capital. The Company operates under the alternative standard of calculating its minimum net capital, which requires the Company to maintain as its capital the greater of \$250 or 2% of aggregate debits used in computing its reserve requirement. Accordingly, the minimum net capital required is \$250. At December 31, 2024, the Company had net capital of \$50,784, which was \$50,534 in excess of its required net capital.

Certain net assets of MMLIA are included as allowable capital in the consolidated computation of MMLIS's net capital since these assets of the wholly owned subsidiary are readily available for the protection of the Company's customers, broker-dealers, and other creditors, as permitted by SEC Rule 15c3-1.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

(8) Secured Demand Notes

At December 31, 2024, the Company holds two Secured Demand Note Collateral Agreements (“SDN”) with MMH pursuant to which MMH transferred securities and/or cash to the Company to collateralize MMH’s obligation to lend \$75,000 (\$37,500 per SDN) to the Company. The agreements, each of which contain an auto renew provision, are scheduled to mature on May 14, 2028 and May 15, 2029, respectively.

At December 31, 2024, the collateral for the outstanding SDNs consisted of U.S. Government securities and cash equivalents with a fair value approximating \$96,912. The Company has not exercised its right to sell or repledge the collateral.

The corresponding liabilities, “Subordinated liabilities under secured demand note collateral agreements,” on the Statement of Financial Condition are subordinate to the claims of general creditors. To the extent that subordinated borrowings are required for the Company’s continued compliance with the minimum net capital requirements under Rule 15c3-1, they may not be repaid.

(9) Registered Representative Loans

The Company may extend loans to certain of its registered representatives that may be either repayable or forgivable. The decision to extend credit for certain repayable loans is generally based upon the registered representative’s ability to generate future revenues. In addition, the Company may extend credit to aid a registered representative in acquiring a seller’s wealth management practice. In order to attract and retain experienced registered representatives, the Company may issue forgivable loans to facilitate the registered representatives’ transition. The decision to issue a forgivable loan is generally based upon the registered representative’s current book of business and the ability to generate future revenues. Repayment terms for repayable and forgivable loans are generally between three and ten years provided that the registered representative remains licensed with the Company. The principal amount of forgivable loans and accrued interest is forgiven by the Company on a straight-line basis over the term of the loans. Repayable loans become repayable immediately if a registered representative terminates their agreement with the Company or if the registered representative otherwise defaults on the loan. Certain repayable loans become immediately repayable if the registered representative ceases producing revenue in any sixty-day period prior to the loan maturity date. The unamortized balance of forgivable loans, plus accrued interest, becomes immediately repayable if a registered representative terminates their agreement with the Company prior to the loan maturity date.

An allowance for uncollectible amounts may be recorded using estimates and assumptions based upon expectations of future loss rates and current facts. Registered representative loans, net of an allowance for credit losses, totaled \$42,406 at December 31, 2024 and are included in Registered representative loans on the Statement of Financial Condition.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

(10) Litigation, Regulatory Inquiries, Commitments and Contingencies

The Company is involved in litigation arising in and out of the normal course of business, including, but not limited to, alleged registered representative misconduct, which seeks both compensatory and punitive damages. The Company is, from time to time, also involved in regulatory investigations, inquiries, and internal reviews, certain of which are ongoing. In all such regulatory matters, the Company has and is cooperating fully with the applicable regulatory agency or self-regulatory organization.

The Company evaluates the need for accruals of loss contingencies for each matter. When a liability for a matter is probable and can be estimated, the Company accrues an estimate of the loss and related insurance recoveries, if any. An accrual is subject to subsequent adjustment as a result of additional information and other developments. The resolution of matters are inherently difficult to predict, especially in the early stages of the matter. Even if a loss is probable, due to many complex factors, such as speed of discovery and the timing of court decisions or rulings, a loss or range of loss may not be reasonably estimated until the later stages of the matter. For matters where a loss is material and it is either probable or reasonably possible, then it is disclosed. For matters where a loss may be reasonably possible, but not probable, or is probable but not reasonably estimated, no accrual is established, but the matter, if material, is disclosed. As of December 31, 2024, the Company has \$300 included in Accounts payable and accrued expenses on the Statement of Financial Condition for accrued loss contingencies.

In the normal course of business, the Company indemnifies and guarantees clearing agents against specified potential losses in connection with their acting as an agent of, or providing services to, the Company or its affiliates. Pursuant to the terms of the agreements between the Company and the clearing agents, the clearing agents have the right to charge the Company for losses that result from a counterparty's failure to fulfill its contractual obligations. The maximum potential amount of future payments that the Company could be required to make under these indemnifications cannot be estimated. However, the Company believes that since it only trades with customer invested funds, that it is unlikely it will have to make material payments under these arrangements and has not recorded any contingent liability in the consolidated financial statements for these indemnifications as of December 31, 2024. In addition, the Company has the right to pursue collection or performance from the counterparties who do not perform under their contractual obligations.

(11) Broker's Bond

The Company carries a broker's blanket fidelity bond in the amount of \$2,000. In addition, the Company is afforded additional coverage under the MassMutual Corporate Fidelity Bond Program in the amount of \$100,000.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

(12) Deferred and Incentive Compensation Plans

Nonqualified deferred compensation plans (unfunded defined contribution plans) are offered by MassMutual allowing certain executives to elect to defer a portion of their compensation.

Key employees of the Company are eligible to participate in a long-term incentive compensation plan sponsored by MassMutual. An individual employee's participation may vary from one cycle to the next based on performance, impact on organization and relative contribution. Awards vest over three years, at which time they are paid in cash, and are subject to forfeiture in the event of termination prior to vesting (other than retirement, death, disability or job elimination).

A short-term incentive compensation plan exists that is offered to substantially all employees not covered by another incentive plan. Employees are eligible for an annual bonus based upon certain factors, including individual and company performance.

MMLIS records the costs of these plans as they are incurred on a monthly basis. The costs associated with these plans are settled on an annual basis, or such other time after payment is made to the employees.

(13) Income Taxes

The Company is included in a consolidated U.S. federal income tax return with MassMutual and its eligible U.S. subsidiaries. The Company also files income tax returns in various states. MassMutual, and its eligible subsidiaries and certain affiliates (the "Parties"), including the Company, have executed and are subject to a written tax allocation agreement (the "Agreement"). The Agreement sets forth the manner in which the total combined federal income tax is allocated among the Parties. The Agreement provides the Company with the enforceable right to recoup federal income taxes paid in prior years in the event of future net losses that it may incur. Further, the Agreement provides the Company with the enforceable right to utilize its net losses carried forward as an offset to future net income subject to federal income taxes. However, any future corporate alternative minimum tax ("CAMT") is outside of the scope of the general tax allocation method and, consequently, any future CAMT liability of a subsidiary shall be allocated solely to MassMutual.

On August 16th, 2022, the Inflation Reduction Act ("IRA") was signed into law and includes certain corporate income tax provisions including the imposition of a CAMT. Any CAMT liabilities associated with the Company will be allocated to MassMutual effective January 1, 2023, in accordance with the Tax Allocation Agreement.

The Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") has completed its examination of MassMutual and its subsidiaries for the years 2013 and prior. The 2014-2016 tax years are in Appeals for 3 carryforward issues. The IRS completed the examination of the 2017-2018 tax years and is being transferred to Appeals. The adjustments resulting from these examinations are not expected to materially affect the financial position or liquidity of the Company.

MML Investors Services, LLC and Subsidiary

Notes to Consolidated Statement of Financial Condition December 31, 2024 (Dollars in thousands)

Companies generally are required to disclose unrecognized tax benefits, which are the tax effect of positions taken on their tax returns which may be challenged by the various taxing authorities, in order to provide users of financial statements more information regarding potential liabilities. Management has determined that no reserves for material uncertain tax positions are required at December 31, 2024.

The tax effects of temporary differences that give rise to significant portions of the deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets as of December 31, 2024 are as follows:

Deferred tax assets:

Legal and other accruals	\$ 3,736
Deferred revenue	<u>2,060</u>
Total deferred tax assets	<u>5,796</u>

Deferred tax liabilities:

Prepaid commissions	3,256
Prepaid expenses and other	<u>829</u>
Total deferred tax liabilities	<u>4,085</u>

Net deferred tax asset	<u>\$ 1,711</u>
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In assessing the realizability of deferred tax assets, management considers whether it is more likely than not that some portion or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. The ultimate realization of deferred tax assets is dependent upon the generation of future taxable income during the periods in which those temporary differences become deductible. Management considers the amount of taxes paid in prior years, scheduled reversal of deferred tax liabilities, projected future taxable income and tax planning strategies in this assessment. The Company has established valuation allowances when it is more likely than not that deferred tax assets will not be realized.

(14) Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events through February 20, 2025, the date the financial statement was available to be issued. The following event has occurred subsequent to the balance sheet date and before the date of evaluation.

